



## SELECTED INDICATORS

### 2006–2011

	Unit	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
GDP at Current Market Prices	\$b	784.2 <sup>r</sup>	885.4 <sup>r</sup>	1 005.4 <sup>r</sup>	1 080.2 <sup>r</sup>	1 173.5 <sup>r</sup>	1 266.6 <sup>p</sup>
GDP in Basic Value at Current Prices	\$b	682.5 <sup>r</sup>	767.0 <sup>r</sup>	874.6 <sup>r</sup>	943.6 <sup>r</sup>	1 010.8 <sup>r</sup>	1 093.6 <sup>p</sup>
GDP in Basic Value at Constant (2007) Prices	\$b	756.1 <sup>r</sup>	767.0 <sup>r</sup>	760.9 <sup>r</sup>	737.4 <sup>r</sup>	726.8 <sup>r</sup>	737.8 <sup>p</sup>
Growth in GDP in Basic Value at Constant (2007) Prices	%	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	-0.8 <sup>r</sup>	-3.1 <sup>r</sup>	-1.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.5 <sup>p</sup>
Goods Production as % of Total Real GDP	%	27.2 <sup>r</sup>	26.7 <sup>r</sup>	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	24.4 <sup>r</sup>	24.3 <sup>r</sup>	25.1
Agriculture	"	5.9 <sup>r</sup>	5.3 <sup>r</sup>	5.0 <sup>r</sup>	6.0 <sup>r</sup>	6.0 <sup>r</sup>	6.6
Mining & Quarrying	"	4.4 <sup>r</sup>	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.4
Manufacture	"	8.9 <sup>r</sup>	8.8 <sup>r</sup>	8.9 <sup>r</sup>	8.7 <sup>r</sup>	8.6 <sup>r</sup>	8.6 <sup>r</sup>
Construction	"	8.1 <sup>r</sup>	8.3 <sup>r</sup>	7.8 <sup>r</sup>	7.6 <sup>r</sup>	7.6 <sup>r</sup>	7.5 <sup>r</sup>
Services	"	77.4 <sup>r</sup>	78.0 <sup>r</sup>	78.8 <sup>r</sup>	80.5 <sup>r</sup>	80.1 <sup>r</sup>	79.0
Basic Services	"	14.9 <sup>r</sup>	14.9 <sup>r</sup>	14.7 <sup>r</sup>	14.8 <sup>r</sup>	14.7 <sup>r</sup>	14.5
Electricity & Water	"	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.4 <sup>r</sup>	3.3 <sup>r</sup>	3.3
Transport, Storage & Communication	"	11.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.5 <sup>r</sup>	11.4 <sup>r</sup>	11.4 <sup>r</sup>	11.2
Total Other Services	"	62.5 <sup>r</sup>	63.0 <sup>r</sup>	64.0 <sup>r</sup>	65.7 <sup>r</sup>	65.4 <sup>r</sup>	64.5
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured	%	4.7 <sup>r</sup>	4.7 <sup>r</sup>	4.6 <sup>r</sup>	4.9 <sup>r</sup>	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	4.1
Exports as % GDP (current)	%	16.6	17.9	19.2 <sup>r</sup>	10.7	9.8	11.0
Imports	"	47.2	53.5	59.5	41.4	36.0	45.0
GDP per capita							
Current	\$'000	293.8	330.1	373.4	400.2	434.0	467.5
Constant	\$'000	283.2	286.0	282.6	273.2	268.8	272.3
Consumer Price Index (CPI)(end Dec.)		100	116.8	136.5	150.4	168.1	178.2
Inflation : Dec./Dec.	%	5.7	16.8	16.8	10.2	11.7	6
: Annual Avg		8.5	9.3	22.0	9.6	12.6	7.5
Implicit GDP Deflator, 2007 = 1.00 <sup>a</sup>		0.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.5 <sup>r</sup>
Changes in Implicit Deflator	%	8.5	10.8	14.9	11.3	8.7	6.6
Avg. Wtd. Comm. Bank Loan Rate	%	17.6	17.11	16.78	23.45	20.40	18.03
Avg. Wtd. Comm. Bank Deposit Rate	%	5.02	4.92	5.16	6.38	2.95	2.44
Avg. Treasury Bill Yield (6 Mths Instr.)	%	12.31	13.34	24.45	16.80	7.48	6.46
Ja. Stock Exchange Index (end Dec.)	Points	100 677.9	107 968.0	80 152.0	83 322	85 220.8	95 297.2
Stock Market Capitalisation	\$b	822.9	876.7	597.3	544.9	564.7	619.4
M1	\$b	86.9	105.6	100.1	107.8	120.5 <sup>r</sup>	130.4
% Change	%	19.5	21.5	-5.2	7.7	11.7	8.2
M2	\$b	257	300.2	313.1	332.0	345.9 <sup>r</sup>	361.2
% Change	%	12.3	17.1	4.3	6.0	4.2	4.4
Total Revenue <sup>b</sup>	\$b	211.4	252	276.2	300.2	314.6	322.5

		Unit	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Recurrent Revenue		\$b	208.1	247.3	274.3	295	310.9	311.9
Total Expenditure		\$b	248.0	294.3	351.5	421.5	388.8	403.2
Recurrent Expenditure		\$b	224.5	252.9	310.1	387	333.2	350.0
Capital Expenditure		\$b	23.5	41.4	41.4	34.4	55.6	53.2
Debt Servicing		\$b	219.9	207.8	272.0	358.2	230.5	249.1
Surplus/Deficit		\$b	-35.1	-42.2	-75.3	-121.3	-74.2	-80.7
Total Revenue	as a % of GDP	%	26.1	27.6	27.0	27.1	26.4	n/a
Recurrent Revenue	"	%	25.7	27.1	26.8	26.7	26.1	n/a
Recurrent Expenditure	"	%	27.7	27.7	30.3	35.0	27.9	n/a
Total Expenditure (excluding Amortisation)	"	%	30.6	32.2	34.3	38.1	32.6	n/a
Surplus/Deficit	"	%	-4.5	-4.6	-7.4	-11.0	-6.2	n/a
Debt Servicing	"	%	27.1	22.7	26.8	32.4	19.3	n/a
EXTERNAL TRADE								
Total Imports (c.i.f.)		US\$ m	5 650.4	6 893.9	8 361.0	5 065.7	5 326.4	6 614.8
Annual Growth In Total Imports		%	19.2	11.8	24.0	-39.4	5.2	24.2
Consumer Goods (excl. Motor Cars)		US\$ m	n/a	n/a	n/a	1 626.8	1 702.0	1 698.6
Raw Material/Intermediate Goods		US\$ m	n/a	n/a	n/a	2 845.2	3 088.6	4 280.6
Capital goods (excl. Motor Cars)		US\$ m	n/a	n/a	n/a	486.4	429.2	487.1
'Passenger Motor Cars		US\$ m	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.2	106.6	148.4
Total Exports (f.o.b.)		US\$ m	1 983.5	2 305.2	2 682.9	1 320.2	1 335.7	1 624.3
Annual Growth In Total Exports		%	29.5	7.6	17.3	-50.8	1.2	21.6
Traditional Exports		US\$ m	1 337.7	1 500.4 <sup>f</sup>	1 529.9	616.3	654.3	862.7
Bauxite		US\$ m	113.3	112.9 <sup>f</sup>	114.5	85.4	128.7	141.9
Alumina		US\$ m	1 040.6	1 193.1 <sup>f</sup>	1 230.5	368	402.8	583.1
Sugar		US\$ m	89.7	100.3	104.3	72.3	44.2	62.2
Banana		US\$ m	13.4	9.2	0.04	0.006	0.001	0.063
Non-Traditional Exports		US\$ m	610.1	753.8 <sup>f</sup>	1 090.7	626.9	599.1	675.5
Wearing Apparel		US\$ m	4	1.6 <sup>f</sup>	1.5	1.46	1.6	1.5
Trade Balance		US\$ m	-3 666.9	-4 588.7	-5 679.0	-3 738.3 <sup>f</sup>	-3 990.7	-4 990.5
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS								
Current Account Balance		US\$ m	-1 182.9	2 038.2	-2 793.3	-912.4	-934.0	-2 068.9
Goods Balance		US\$ m	-2 943.4	-3841.3	-4 802.9	-3 123.4	-3 259.0	-4 261.0
Total Imports		US\$ m	5 077.0	6 203.9	2 743.9	4 475.6 <sup>f</sup>	4 627.4	5 923.5
Total Exports		US\$ m	2 133.6	2 362.6	7 546.8	1 387.7 <sup>f</sup>	1 368.0	1 662.5
Services (Net)		US\$ m	627.6	424.8	428.1	751.9	810.0	697.8
Balance on Goods and Services		US\$ m	-2 142.8	-3 416.5	-4 374.8	-2 371.6	-2 449.0	-3 563.2
Income (Net)		US\$ m	-615.7	-661.6	-568.3	-586.3	-494.6	-548.2
Current Transfers (Net)		US\$ m	1 748.6	2 039.9	2 149.8	2 045.5	2 010.0	2 042.6
Capital & Financial Account Balance		US\$ m	1 182.9	2 038.2	2 793.3	912.4	934.0	2 068.9
Reserves (Minus=Increase)		US\$ m	-230.1	439.8	104.8	43.6	-442.0	205.2
Private Remittance Inflows		US\$ m	1 769.4	1 964.4	2021	1 795.4	1 906.2	2 025.1

	Unit	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net International Reserves	US\$ m	2 317.6	1 877.7	1 772.9	1 729.4	2 171.41	1 966.11
Net Foreign Assets	\$b	200.1	182.0 <sup>f</sup>	159.1	190.8	239.8 <sup>r</sup>	229.2
Nominal Exchange Rate (\$ per US\$1.00) Average Annual	\$	65.98	69.06	72.92	88.49	87.38	86.60
Total Visitor Arrivals	Million	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.1
Stop-over Visitors	Million	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2
Cruise Passengers	Million	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1
Occupancy Rates <sup>r</sup>	%	62.8	63.2	60.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Foreign Exchange Earnings	US\$m	1 870.6	1 910.0	1 975.5	1 925.4	2 001.5 <sup>r</sup>	2012.5
Energy							
Petroleum Imports <sup>d</sup>	mb	27.1 <sup>r</sup>	26.5	26.6	19.7 <sup>r</sup>	18.6	19.5
Electricity Generated	GWh	4046.4	4075.5	4 123.3	4 214	4 137.4	4 137.0
Population	'000 persons	2 669.5	2 682.1	2 692.4	2 698.8	2 703.6 <sup>r</sup>	2 709.3 <sup>p</sup>
Growth Rate	%	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2 <sup>r</sup>	0.2
Crude Birth Rate	per 1 000 pop.	17.4	17.0	16.7	16.3	15.3 <sup>r</sup>	15.2
Crude Death Rate	per 1 000 pop.	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.7 <sup>r</sup>	6.6
Natural Increase	%	11.3	10.6	10.4	9.8	8.6 <sup>r</sup>	8.6
Total Fertility Rate	%	2.5	2.45	2.38	2.4	2.4 <sup>p</sup>	2.4
Net External Movement	'000 persons	-17.1 <sup>r</sup>	-16.0	-17.6 <sup>r</sup>	-20.0	-18.5	-17.8
Labour Force	'000	1 253.1	1 276.9	1 299.6	1 269.8	1 249.7 <sup>r</sup>	1 251.9
Male	'000	695.6	706.8	713.2	698.2	685.8	685.6
Female	'000	557.5	570.1	586.4	571.7	563.9	566.3
Labour Force Participation Rate	%	64.7	64.9	65.5	63.6	62.4	62.3
Male	%	73.5	73.5	73.9	71.8	70.4	70.2
Female	%	56.3	56.6	57.5	55.7	54.8	54.9
Total Employment	'000	1 123.7	1 152.6	1 162.2	1 125.5	1 094.9	1 093.5
Male	'000	646.8	664.1	661.1	638.7	622.6	621.9
Female	'000	476.9	488.5	501.1	486.9	472.3	471.6
Total Unemployment Rate	%	10.3	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.4	12.6
Male	%	7.0	6.1	7.3	8.6	9.2	9.3
Female	%	14.5	14.3	14.6	14.8	16.2	16.7
Average Weekly Earnings of All Employees(1990 \$) <sup>c</sup>	\$	11 498	12 691	14 588	16 083	15 823 <sup>r</sup>	17 532
Education							
Enrolment in :	('000)						
Primary Institutions	"	318.7	310	315.1	307.8	294.7	289.6
Secondary Institutions	"	236.4	247.3	250.8	266.9	265.1	260.4
Tertiary Institutions	%	26.0	31.4	23.8	30.8 <sup>r</sup>	32.8	27.5
University <sup>f</sup>	"	31.5	34.5	32.3	34.5	36.2	41.5
Literacy Rate <sup>g</sup>	"	85.5 <sup>r</sup>	86	86.4	86.8	91.7	91.7

	Unit	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Training							
Total output of Technical, Managerial & Related Manpower	('000 )	14.8	15.4	14.0	14.2	13.2	15
Total output of Skilled and Semi-skilled Manpower <sup>h</sup>	"	55.6	49.9	53.8	60.6	48.1	48.6
Health							
Infant Mortality Rate	per '000 live births	19.2	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
Percentage Beds Occupancy	%	56.6	60.9	72.3	67.5	61	51.9
Immunization (National Average):	%						
- DPT, OPV, BCG (0–11 months)	%	87	85.7	90.2	90.9	94.7	93.9
- MMR (12–23 months)	%	87.2	76.2	88.9	88.1	87.1	86.5
Access to Safe Water	%	77.3	78.7	81.1	81.3	77.4	n/a
Sanitary Facility	%	98.2	98.9	99.7	99.9	99.5	n/a
Life Expectancy (at birth)	yrs	74.13	74.13	74.13	74.13	74.13	74.13
Maternal Mortality	per 100 000	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.4
National Security							
Overall Crime Rate	per 100 000	1 074	1 244	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Major Crime Rate	"	267	271	373	437	409	403
Murder Rate	"	50	59	60	62	53	42
Environmental							
Rate of deforestation (%)	%	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Energy Consumption per capita	(BOE)	10.7	10.6	10.7	7.5	7.5	7.7
Alternative Energy ('000)	(BOE)	927	898 <sup>r</sup>	362	966	948 <sup>r</sup>	1057 <sup>p</sup>
Per capita domestic water consumption	Megalitres	0.036	0.037	0.035	0.034	0.036	0.038 <sup>p</sup>
Annual Rainfall (mm)	mm	1665 <sup>r</sup>	2139 <sup>r</sup>	1960 <sup>r</sup>	1566	2272	1747 <sup>p</sup>
Avg. Annual Temperature	Celsius	28.1 <sup>r</sup>	28.3 <sup>r</sup>	27.7 <sup>r</sup>	28.0 <sup>r</sup>	27.9 <sup>r</sup>	27.9 <sup>p</sup>
% population in urban areas		52	52	52	52	52	52
Per Capita Waste generation (kg/day)		1.5	0.74 <sup>r</sup>	0.87 <sup>r</sup>	0.89 <sup>m</sup>	0.86	0.70 <sup>n</sup>
Science, Technology & Innovation							
Fixed line penetration (%)		12.82	13.78	11.8	11.2 <sup>p</sup>	10.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.3 <sup>k</sup>
Mobile Penetration (%)		85.1	100.3	101.2	107.8 <sup>p</sup>	117.6 <sup>r</sup>	112.0 <sup>k</sup>
Broadband Penetration (%)		2.56	3.46	3.63	4.2	4.2	4.3
EIU Digital economy ranking		43 of 68	46 of 69	49 of 70	44 of 70	44 of 70	n/a
Resident patent filings		21	6	15	16	13	20

Notes :

a -The Implicit Deflator, an index of average prices, is calculated as the ratio of GDP at current prices to GDP at constant prices.

b - Revenue and Expenditure Figures are for the fiscal years 2006/07 – 2011/12

d - Excluding marketing companies

e - From Survey of Employment, Earnings and Hours Worked in Large Establishments, Statistical Institute of Jamaica.

f - Enrolment data for University include data for 2005-2009. These include University College of the Caribbean and Northern Caribbean University; Data for 2010 include University College of the Caribbean, Northern Caribbean University, University of the West Indies, University of Technology, International University of the Caribbean and MICO University

g - Figure for 2005 was based on Jamaica Literacy Survey 1999; Figure for 2006–2009 was based on UNESCO estimates; Figure for 2010 is based on the Literacy Module of the Jamaica Survey of Living Conditions

h - Partial data received in 2007

i - Data from the two largest wastesheds for December 2009 are not included

j - Total number of countries in ranking

k - Data as at June 2011

l - average of temperatures for two main international airports

m - Data for December 2009 not included for the two largest Wastesheds (Riverton and Western Park and Markets [Retirement])

n - A major waste collection site for Riverton was not included in data collected

mb - million barrels

p - provisional

n/a - not available

r - revised

BOE- Barrel of Oil Equivalent