

SELECTED INDICATORS 2010–2014

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
GDP at Current Market Prices	\$b	1 154.0 ^f	1 241.1 ^f	1 315.8 ^f	1 430.5 ^f	1 529.4 ^p
GDP at Constant (2007) Market Prices	\$b	827.6 ^f	841.7 ^f	836.9 ^f	841.6 ^f	n/a
Total Gross Value Added in Basic Values at Constant Prices		724.1	734.2	730.8	732.2	735.3
Growth in GDP at Constant (2007) Market Prices	%	-1.5 ^f	1.7 ^f	-0.6 ^f	0.6 ^f	0.4 ^g
Goods Production as % of Total Real GDP	%	24.0	24.9	24.5 ^f	24.6	24.5 ^p
Agriculture	%	6.6 ^f	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6
Mining & Quarrying	%	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3 ^p	2.3
Manufacture	%	8.5	8.6	8.5 ^f	8.4 ^p	8.3
Construction	%	7.4 ^f	7.3 ^f	7.0 ^f	7.1 ^p	7.2
Services	%	80.4 ^f	79.3	79.5	79.4	79.6
Basic Services	%	14.6	14.3 ^f	14.2	14.2	14.2
Electricity & Water	%	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Transport, Storage & Communication	%	11.3	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.1
Total Other Services	%	65.8 ^f	65.0 ^f	65.3	65.3	65.3
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured	%	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0
Exports as % GDP (current)	%	10.1	11.3	11.7	11.1	10.6
Imports	%	40.3	44.7	42.8	43.2	42.5
GDP per capita						
Current	\$'000	428.9	459.7	485.9	526.9	562.2
Constant	\$'000	269.1	272.0	269.9	269.7	270.3
Consumer Price Index (CPI)(end Dec.)		168.1	178.2	192.5	210.7	224.1
Inflation : Dec./Dec.	%	11.7	6.0	8.0	9.5	6.4
: Annual Avg		12.6	7.5	6.9	9.4	8.3
Implicit GDP Deflator, 2007 = 1.00 ^a		1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8
Changes in Implicit Deflator	%	8.3	6.3	5.9	7.5	6.2
Avg. Wtd. Comm. Bank Loan Rate	%	20.40	18.03	18.44	17.72	17.22
Avg. Wtd. Comm. Bank Deposit Rate	%	2.95	2.44	2.10	1.85	2.21
Ja. Stock Exchange Index (end Dec.)	Points	85 220.8	95 297.2	92 101.2	80 633.5	76 353.4
Stock Market Capitalisation	\$b	564.7	619.4	590.6	492.2	296.8
M1	\$b	112.2	120.6	133.3	148.7	165.0
% Change	%	4.1	7.4	10.5	11.6	10.9
M2	\$b	337.7	351.4	374.5	416.0	446.5
% Change	%	1.7	4.1	6.6	11.1	7.4
Total Revenue ^b	\$b	314.6	322.5	344.7	397	351.4
Recurrent Revenue	\$b	310.9	311.9	339.7	396.3	350.0
Total Expenditure	\$b	388.8	403.2	399.3	395.2	390.6
Recurrent Expenditure	\$b	333.2	350.0	361.5	358.3	367.9
Capital Expenditure	\$b	55.6	53.2	37.8	37	22.7
Debt Servicing	\$b	230.5	249.1	208.3	216.5	201.4
Surplus/Deficit	\$b	-74.2	-80.7	-54.6	1.7	-39.2
Total Revenue as a % of GDP	%	26.4	25.5	26.3	27.8	n/a
Recurrent Revenue	%	26.1	24.7	25.9	27.7	n/a
Recurrent Expenditure	%	27.9	27.7	27.5	25.0	n/a
Total Expenditure						
(excluding Amortisation)	%	32.6	31.9	30.4	27.6	n/a
Surplus/Deficit	%	-6.2	-6.4	-4.2	0.1	n/a
Debt Servicing	%	19.3	19.7	15.9	15.1	n/a
EXTERNAL TRADE						
Total Imports (c.i.f.)	US\$ m	5 326.4	6 439.4 ^f	6 331.1 ^f	6 129.9	5 838.2
Annual Growth In Total Imports	%	5.2	24.2	-1.7	-3.2	-4.8
Consumer Goods (excl. Motor Cars)	US\$ m	1 702.0	1 682.6 ^f	1 615.1 ^f	1 590.9	1 667.1
Raw Material/Intermediate Goods	US\$ m	3 088.6	4 118.3 ^f	4 000.8 ^f	3 820.5	3 429.0
Capital goods (excl. Motor Cars)	US\$ m	429.2	494.3 ^f	494.2 ^f	504.1	568.7
Passenger Motor Cars	US\$ m	106.6	144.1 ^f	221.0 ^f	214.4	173.4
Total Exports (f.o.b.)	US\$ m	1 335.7	1 622.4 ^f	1 728.4 ^f	1 580.4	1 452.0

II

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Annual Growth In Total Exports	%	1.2	21.6	5.4	-8.6	-8.1
Traditional Exports	US\$ m	654.3	860.5 ^f	814.0 ^f	779.6	782.3
Bauxite	US\$ m	128.7	141.9	130.1	128.0	131.2
Alumina	US\$ m	402.8	580.7	508.3	523.7	529.4
Sugar	US\$ m	44.2	62.2	94.1	53.2	55.8
Banana	US\$ m	0.001	0.063	0.1	0.1	0.2
Non-Traditional Exports	US\$ m	599.1	674.7	846.7 ^f	719.6	606.1
Wearing Apparel	US\$ m	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Trade Balance	US\$ m	-3 990.7	-4 817.0	-4 602.7 ^f	-4 549.5	-4 386.2
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS						
Current Account Balance	US\$ m	-934.0	-2 116.5 ^f	-1 823.1 ^f	-1 319.6	-1 159.7
Goods Balance	US\$ m	-3 259.0	-4 257.6 ^f	-4 158.0	-3 881.5	-3 730.5
Total Imports	US\$ m	4 627.4	5 922.4 ^f	5 904.7	5 462.0	5 183.6
Total Exports	US\$ m	1 368.0	1 664.8 ^f	1 746.7	1 580.5	1 453.0
Services (Net)	US\$ m	810.0	669.8 ^f	588.8 ^f	618.3	665.4
Balance on Goods and Services	US\$ m	-2 449.0	-3 587.8 ^f	-3 569.5 ^f	-3 263.2	-3 065.1
Income (Net)	US\$ m	-494.6	-518.4 ^f	-301.4 ^f	-276.9	-386.3
Current Transfers (Net)	US\$ m	2 010.0	1 989.8 ^f	2 047.8 ^f	2 220.5	2 291.8
Capital & Financial Account Balance	US\$ m	934.0	2 116.5 ^f	-918.6 ^f	-1 201.8	-1 159.7
Reserves (Minus=Increase)	US\$ m	-442.0	205.2	-840.2 ^f	-163.6	-656.3
Private Remittance Inflows	US\$ m	1 906.2	2 018.4 ^f	2 042.5 ^f	2 065.0	2 159.6
Net International Reserves	US\$ m	2 171.41	1 967.01 ^f	1 125.58	1 047.83	2 001.97
Net Foreign Assets	\$b	239.8	229.2	192.3 ^f	219.2 ^f	380
Nominal Exchange Rate (\$ per US\$1.00) Average Annual	\$	87.38	86.08 ^f	88.99	100.77	111.22
Total Visitor Arrivals	Million	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5
Stopover	Million	1.9	2.0	2.0	2	2.1
Cruise Passengers	Million	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
Occupancy Rates	%	60.5	60.5	62.3	67.9	n/a
Foreign Exchange Earnings	US\$Million	2 001.2	2 008.4	2 069.6	2 112.6 ^f	2 235.7
Energy						
Petroleum Imports ^c	mb	18.6	19.5	18.7 ^f	19.7	18.8
Electricity Generated	GWh	4 137.4	4 137.0	4 136.0	4 146.0	4 107.5
Population						
'000 persons		2 695.5	2 704.1	2 711.5	2 717.9	2 723.0
Growth Rate	%	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Crude Birth Rate	per 1 000 pop.	15.1	14.7	14.6 ^f	14.2 ^f	13.9
Crude Death Rate	per 1 000 pop.	8.0	6.3	6.3	6.4 ^f	6.5
Natural Increase	%	7.1	8.4	8.3 ^f	7.8	7.4
Total Fertility Rate	%	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Net External Movement	'000 persons	-9.7	-14.5	-15.0	-14.7	-14.9
Labour Force						
'000		1 249.7	1 251.3 ^f	1 281.9 ^f	1 308.5 ^f	1 307.7 ^p
Male	'000	685.8	685.3 ^f	702.9 ^f	713.5	715.2 ^p
Female	'000	563.9	566	578.9 ^f	595.1	592.6 ^p
Labour Force Participation Rate	%	62.4	62.3	61.9 ^f	63.0	63.0
Male	%	70.4	70.2	69.0 ^f	70.0	70.0
Female	%	54.8	54.9	55.0 ^f	56.3	55.9
Total Employment	'000	1 094.9	1 093.0 ^f	1 103.4 ^f	1 109.1	1 128.1 ^p
Male	'000	622.6	621.6 ^f	629.1 ^f	633.4	643.0 ^p
Female	'000	472.3	471.4 ^f	474.2 ^f	475.6	485.1 ^p
Total Unemployment Rate	%	12.4	12.6	13.9 ^f	15.2	13.7
Male	%	9.2	9.3	11.0 ^f	11.0	10.1
Female	%	16.2	16.7	18.0 ^f	20.0	18.1
Average Weekly Earnings of All Employees(1990 \$) ^d	\$	15 823 ^f	17 532	18 113	20 398	n/a
Education						
Enrolment in :	('000)					
Primary Institutions	"	294.7	289.6	283.6	269.5	257.5
Secondary Institutions	"	265.1	260.4	251.7	239.9	236.1
Tertiary Institutions	'	32.8	27.5	35.4	34.4	33.0
University	"	36.2	41.5	39.2	40.1	41.6
Literacy Rate ^e	%	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Training						
Total output of Technical, Managerial & Related Manpower	('000)	13.2	15	15.5	15.1	15.8
Total output of Skilled and Semi-skilled Manpower	"	48.1	48.6	50.3	65.6	62.5
Health						
Infant Mortality Rate	per '000 live births	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
Percentage Beds Occupancy	%	61	61.9	67.8 ^r	72.8	73.9
Immunization (National Average):	%					
- DPT, OPV, BCG (0–11 months)	%	100.5 ^r	93.9	89.7 ^r	90.6	91.1
- MMR (12–23 months)	%	95.0 ^r	86.5 ^r	80.0 ^r	94.0 ^r	92
Access to Safe Water	%	77.4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Sanitary Facility	%	99.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Life Expectancy (at birth)	yrs	72.7	72.7	72.7	73.1	74.1
Maternal Mortality	per 100 000	94.8	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.4
National Security						
Overall Crime Rate	per 100 000	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Category 1 Crime Rate ^h	"	409	403	396	351	314
Murder Rate	"	53	42	40	44	37
Environmental						
Annual rate of change, Broadleaf Forest	%	-0.2 ^p	-0.2 ^p	-0.2 ^p	-0.2 ^p	-0.2 ^p
Annual rate of change, Open Dry Forest	%	-7.2 ^p	-7.2 ^p	-7.2 ^p	-7.2 ^p	-7.2 ^p
Energy Consumption per capita	(BOE)	7.5	7.7	7.5 ^r	7.0 ^r	7.0 ^p
Alternative Energy ('000)	(BOE)	816 ^r	1 057 ^r	1 014 ^r	1 182 ^r	1 216 ^p
Per capita domestic water consumption	Megalitres	0.036	0.038 ^p	0.035 ^p	0.034	0.030 ^p
Annual Rainfall (mm)	mm	2 272	1 747	1 567	1 470	1 506
Avg. Annual Temperature ^f	Celsius	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.2	28.3
% population in urban areas		52.0	52.0	54.0	54	54.0
Per Capita Waste generation	(kg/day)	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.1 ^r	1.0
Science, Technology & Innovation						
Fixed Telephone Penetration	%	10.5	10.0 ^r	9.3	9.2 ^r	9.3 ^p
Mobile Penetration	%	117.6 ^r	108.9 ^r	100.1 ^r	104.7 ^r	105.8 ^p
Broadband Penetration (fixed line)	%	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.6 ^p
Broadband Penetration (mobile subscriptions)	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	28.9	34.1 ^p
EIU Digital economy ranking		44 of 70	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Networked Readiness Index		66	73	74	85	86
ICT Development Index		84	93	98	97	n/a
Resident patent filings		13	20	25	22	33

Notes :

a -The Implicit Deflator, an index of average prices, is calculated as the ratio of GDP at current prices to GDP at constant prices.

b - Revenue and Expenditure Figures are for the fiscal years 2007/08 – 2012/13, however, the data for FY2013/14 is for the period April 2013 to February 2014

c - Excluding marketing companies

d - From Survey of Employment, Earnings and Hours Worked in Large Establishments, Statistical Institute of Jamaica.

e - Figure for 2010–2014 is based on the Literacy Module of the *Jamaica Survey of Living Conditions (2008)*

f - Average of temperatures for two main international airports

g - Due to the unavailability of real GDP data at the time of writing, Total Gross Value Added in Basic Values at Constant Prices is used as a proxy for real GDP.

mb - million barrels

h - The JCF made changes to its classification of crimes, and major crimes was changed to Category 1 Crimes. The 2012 rate has been recalculated based on the new classification.

p - provisional

n/a - not available

r - revised

BOE - Barrel of Oil Equivalent